

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

FENDI, S.R.L.,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE PARTNERSHIPS and  
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS  
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE “A”,

Defendants.

Case No. 25-cv-03267

Judge Sunil R. Harjani

**SEALED TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER**

THIS CAUSE being before the Court on Plaintiff Fendi S.R.L.’s (“Fendi”) *Ex Parte* Motion for Entry of a Temporary Restraining Order, Including a Temporary Injunction, a Temporary Asset Restraint, and Expedited Discovery, and Motion for Electronic Service of Process Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3) (the “Motions”) against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, the “Seller Aliases”), and this Court having considered the evidence before it hereby GRANTS Plaintiff’s Motion as follows.

This Court further finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that it has personal jurisdiction over the Defendants because Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one or more Seller Aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, accept payment in U.S. dollars and have sold products using infringing and counterfeit versions of the Fendi Trademarks (a list of which is included in the chart below) to residents of Illinois.

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
1,214,472		Oct. 26, 1982	For: Leather and Imitations of Leather; Luggage, Trunks, and Travelling Bags in class 018
1,244,466	FENDI	July 05, 1983	For: Traveling Luggage, Trunks, Purses, Rucksacks, Brief Cases, Attache Cases, Wallets, Key Cases, Passport Cases, Business Card Cases, Cosmetic Cases Sold Empty in class 018  For: Fur Coats, Fur Stoles, Fur Jackets, Raincoats, Cloth Coats, Jackets, Skirts, Blouses, Dresses, Hosiery, Shirts, Trousers, Hats, Scarves, Foulards, Gloves, Ties, Neckwear, Belts, Swimwear, Shoes, Boots in class 025
1,267,539		February 21, 1984	For: Perfumes, Toilet Water in class 003  For: Fur Coats, Fur Stoles, Fur Pieces, Rainwear, Cloth Coats, Jackets, Skirts, Trousers, Dresses, Hosiery, Shirts, Blouses, Headwear, Scarves, Foulards, Gloves, Ties, Neckwear, Belts, Swimwear, Shoes, Boots in class 025
2,648,256		November 12, 2002	For: Leather and imitation of leather items, namely, traveling trunks and traveling bags, attache cases, briefcases, handbags, shoulder bags,

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			men's carry-on bags, tote bags, wallets, purses in class 018
2,648,257		November 12, 2002	For: Leather and imitation of leather items, namely, handbags, shoulder bags in class 018
4,036,925		October 11, 2011	For: Leather and imitation leather; furs; goods made of leather and imitation leather, namely, handbags, shoulder bags, briefcases, leatherwear, namely, key cases, purses, wallets, backpacks, pouches, leather straps in class 018  For: Clothing, namely, shirts, t-shirts, sweatshirts, sport shirts, pants, sport pants, trousers, shorts, skirts, dresses, belts, sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, jackets, scarves, foulards, gloves; waterproof clothing, namely, waterproof jackets, swimsuits; hats; footwear, namely, shoes, sport shoes, boots, slippers, sneakers, sandals in class 025
4,362,861		July 9. 2013	For: Eyeglasses, sunglasses, eyeglass and sunglass lenses, eyeglass frames in class 009  For: Jewelry of precious and non-precious metal, namely, bracelets, necklaces, neck chains and rings, earrings, watches, wristwatches, watch bands and straps, chronographs for use as timepieces and for use as watches in class 014  For: Bags, namely, shoulder bags, travelling bags, handbags, Boston bags, waist packs, sling bags for carrying infants, leather and canvas shopping bags, duffle bags, tote bags, clutch bags, trunks, wallets, purses,

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
			<p>briefcases, attach cases, pouches of leather or textile, school bags, suitcases, garment bags for travel, key cases made of leather, backpacks, rucksacks, vanity cases sold empty, carry-on bags, beach bags, umbrellas in class 018</p> <p>For: Furniture, household furniture, namely, chairs, lounge chairs, armchairs, tables, coffee tables, stools, sofas and divans, ottomans in class 020</p> <p>For: beach towels in class 024</p> <p>For: Articles of clothing for men, women and children, namely, pullovers, cardigans, sweaters, jumpers, jackets, sweatshirts, parkas, blouses, shirts, trousers, jeans, waistcoats, skirts, T-shirts, dresses, men's suits, coats, overcoats, jackets, vests, shawls, scarves, neckties, gloves for clothing, belts for clothing, shoes, boots, sandals, slippers[,] hats and caps in class 025</p>
4,409,049	FENDI	October 1, 2013	<p>For: Perfumes, eau de parfum, toilet water, after shave creams, after shave lotions, shaving lotions, shampoos, creams, deodorants for personal use, toilet soaps, bath soaps, bath and shower gels, body lotions, skin lotions in class 003</p> <p>For: Eyeglasses, sunglasses, eyeglass frames and eyeglass cases; bags, cases and sleeves specially adapted for holding or carrying all the above mentioned goods, namely, eyeglasses, sunglasses, eyeglass and sunglass lenses, eyeglass frames and eyeglass</p>

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			<p>cases; telephones and mobile phones in class 009</p> <p>For: Jewelry of precious and non-precious metal, namely, bracelets, necklaces, neck chains and rings, brooches, earrings, pendants, cuff-links, jewelry cases; clocks, watches, wristwatches, watch bands and straps, chronographs for use as timepieces and for use as watches, chronometers in class 014</p> <p>For: Bags, namely, shoulder bags, travelling bags, handbags, Boston bags, waist packs, leather and canvas shopping bags, duffle bags, tote bags, clutch bags, trunks, wallets, purses, briefcases, attach cases, pouches of leather or textile, school bags, suitcases, key cases made of leather, backpacks, rucksacks, vanity cases sold empty, carry-on bags, beach bags, umbrellas in class 018</p> <p>For: Furniture, bathroom furniture, kitchen furniture, household furniture, namely, chairs, lounge chairs, armchairs, tables, coffee tables, benches, stools, beds, bedside tables, wardrobes, desks, sofas and divans, ottomans, shelves, drawers, wall cupboards, showcases, television stands, bookshelves, bathroom cabinets; mirrors in class 020</p> <p>For: Articles of clothing for men, women and children, namely, pullovers, cardigans, sweaters, jerseys, jumpers, jackets, sweatshirts, parkas, bathing suits, blouses, shirts, trousers, jeans, waistcoats, skirts, shorts, T-shirts, dresses, men's suits,</p>

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			<p>coats, raincoats, overcoats, fur coats and jackets, vests, hosiery and panty hose, bathrobes, shawls, scarves, neckties, gloves for clothing, belts for clothing, shoes, boots, sandals, slippers, clogs, hats and caps in class 025</p> <p>For: The bringing together, for the benefit of others, of a variety of goods excluding the transport thereof, such as eyeglasses, jewellery, horological instruments, bags, wallets and other leather goods, furniture, clothing, footwear, headgear, personal accessories, enabling customers to conveniently view and purchase those goods, as well as retail store services for the above mentioned products in class 035</p> <p>For: Resort hotel services, namely, hotel services and hotel accommodation, hotel services for holidays, resort hotel services; providing temporary lodging services in the nature of a condominium and cooperative hotel; restaurant, bar and cocktail lounge services; contract food services; take away restaurant services; bars, restaurants and cafes; catering services; provision of exhibition facilities in the nature of halls; travel agency services, namely, making reservations and bookings for temporary accommodation in class 043</p>
4,916,008		March 15, 2016	For: Eyeglasses; sunglasses; eyeglass frames; eyeglass and sunglass cases and holders; strings and chains for

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			eyeglasses and sunglasses in class 009
4,929,737	FENDI	April 5, 2016	For: Eyeglasses; sunglasses; eyeglass lenses; eyeglass frames; eyeglass and sunglass cases and holders; protective helmets; sports helmets; helmets for motorcyclists; blank USB flash drives; headphones; earphones; hi-fi apparatus, namely, record players, audio speakers, personal stereos; cameras and digital cameras; video cameras; bags, cases and sleeves specially adapted for holding or carrying mobile phones, computers, laptop computers, headphones, earphones, photographic apparatus and equipment, cameras, and video cameras; and strings and chains, namely, straps and lanyards specially adapted for mobile phones, MP3 players, MP4 players, portable media players, and digital audio and video players in class 009
5,139,608	FENDI	February 14, 2017	For: Shoulder straps for handbags in class 018
5,505,551		July 3, 2018	For: Fragrances; make-up in class 003  For: Cell phone cases; cell phone covers; cell phone straps; sunglasses in class 009  For: Decorative fobs for keys; key rings with decorative trinkets or fobs; precious metal key holders with decorative trinkets or fobs; key holders of precious metals; key fobs of precious metals; key rings of

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			<p>precious metals; key fobs being rings coated with precious metal; key chains as jewelry, being trinkets or fobs; key rings with decorative trinkets or fobs of precious metal in class 014</p> <p>For: Leather and imitations of leather; animal skins and hides; trunks and travelling bags; umbrellas and parasols; walking sticks; whips; harness; saddlery; all-purpose carrying bags; shoulder bags; travelling bags; hand bags; boston bags; waist packs; sling bags for carrying infants; duffle bags; tote bags; clutch bags; wallets; purses; briefcases; attaché cases; pouches of leather; pouches of textile, not for packaging; school bags; suitcases; garment bags for travel; key cases made of leather; backpacks; rucksacks; vanity cases sold empty; carry-on bags; beach bags; umbrellas in class 018</p> <p>For: Furniture; mirrors; picture frames; air cushions, not for medical purposes; air mattresses, not for medical purposes; air pillows, not for medical purposes; bead curtains for decoration; bedding, except linen, namely, beds, mattresses, pillows and bolsters; busts of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; wardrobes; curtain holders, not of textile material; curtain tie-backs, namely, non-textile curtain holders; cushions; doors for furniture; dressmakers' dummies; screens for fireplaces; house numbers, not of metal, non-luminous; indoor window blinds being shades; infant walkers;</p>

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
			<p>mannequins; decorative mobiles; pet cushions; pillows; slatted indoor blinds; statues of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; statuettes of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; table tops; tailors' dummies; decorative wind chimes; works of art of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; signboards of wood or plastics in class 020</p> <p>For: Clothing, namely, shirts and pants; footwear; headwear; pullovers; cardigans; sweaters; jerseys; jumpers; jackets; sweatshirts; parkas; bathing suits; blouses; shirts; trousers; jeans; waistcoats; skirts; shorts; T-shirts; dresses; men's suits; coats; raincoats; overcoats; fur coats and jackets; overalls; underwear; vests; hosiery; panty hose; bathrobes; shawls; scarves; neckties; gloves being clothing; belts for clothing; shoes; boots; sandals; slippers; clogs; hats and caps in class 025</p> <p>For: Information and advice in relation to retail store services in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to direct selling through telecommunications in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to direct selling through telephone in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to direct selling through facsimile in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to direct selling through email in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and</p>

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			footwear; information and advice in relation to direct selling through the Internet in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to on-line direct selling in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; information and advice in relation to wholesale store services in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through telephones in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through facsimiles in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through email in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through the Internet including social networks in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; organisation of mail order promotions in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; marketing, including direct marketing and direct mail advertising in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; advertising by mail order in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; point of purchase promotions in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; on-line advertising in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; sale promotions in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear in class 035

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5,563,158		September 18, 2018	<p>For: Fragrances; make-up in class 003</p> <p>For: Cell phone cases; cell phone covers; cell phone straps; sunglasses in class 009</p> <p>For: Decorative fobs for keys; key rings being trinkets or fobs; key holders of precious metals being trinkets or fobs; key holders of precious metals; decorative key fobs of precious metals; key rings of precious metals; key fobs being rings coated with precious metal; key chains as jewelry, being trinkets or fobs; key rings being trinkets or fobs of precious metal in class 014</p> <p>For: Leather and imitations of leather; animal skins and hides; trunks and travelling bags; umbrellas and parasols; walking sticks; whips; harnesses; saddlery; bags, namely, leather bags, weekend bags and all-purpose carrying bags; shoulder bags; travelling bags; hand bags; boston bags; waist packs; sling bags for carrying infants; duffle bags; tote bags; clutch bags; wallets; purses; briefcases; attaché cases; pouches of leather; pouches of textile, not for packaging; school bags; suitcases; garment bags for travel; key cases made of leather; backpacks; rucksacks; vanity cases sold empty; carry-on bags; beach bags; umbrellas in class 018</p> <p>For: Furniture; mirrors; picture frames; air cushions, not for medical purposes; air mattresses, not for medical purposes; air pillows, not for</p>

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
			<p>medical purposes; bead curtains for decoration; bedding, namely, beds, bed headboards and bed fittings not of metal; busts of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; covers for clothing being wardrobe; curtain holders, not of textile material; curtain tie-backs in the nature of non-textile curtain holders; cushions; doors for furniture; dressmakers' dummies; fire screens, domestic being screens for fireplaces; garment covers for storage being nonmetal and non-paper containers for storage, fitted fabric furniture covers, furniture and wardrobes; house numbers, not of metal, nonluminous; indoor window blinds being shades; infant walkers; mannequins; decorative mobiles; pet cushions; pillows; slatted indoor blinds; statues of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; statuettes of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; table tops; tailors' dummies; decorative wind chimes; works of art of wood, wax, plaster or plastic; signboards of wood or plastics in class 020</p> <p>For: Clothing, namely, shirts, dresses, pants and sweaters; footwear; headwear; pullovers; cardigans; sweaters; jerseys; jumpers; jackets; sweatshirts; parkas; bathing suits; blouses; shirts; trousers; jeans; waistcoats; skirts; shorts; T-shirts; dresses; men's suits; coats; raincoats; overcoats; fur coats and jackets; overalls; underwear; vests; hosiery; panty hose; bathrobes; shawls; scarves; neckties; gloves being clothing; belts for clothing; shoes;</p>

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
			<p>boots; sandals; slippers; clogs; hats and caps being headwear in class 025</p> <p>For: Providing information and advice in relation to retailing services in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to direct selling through telecommunications in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to direct selling through telephone in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to direct selling through facsimile in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to direct selling through email in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to direct selling through the Internet in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to on-line direct selling in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; providing information and advice in relation to wholesaling services in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through telephones in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through facsimiles in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line ordering service through email in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; computerized on-line</p>

REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION DATE	INTERNATIONAL CLASSES
			ordering service through the internet including social networks in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; advertising by mail order, namely, organisation of mail order promotions in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; marketing, including direct marketing and direct mail advertising in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; advertising by mail order in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; promotion and marketing services, namely, point of purchase promotions in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; on-line advertising in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear; sales promotions services in the field of ready-to-wear, clothing and footwear in class 035
6,821,740		August 16, 2022	For: Fragrances; perfumery in class 003  For: Carpets in class 027
6,874,501		October 18, 2022	For: Sunglasses in class 009  For: Necklace, rings, earrings, bracelet in class 014

This Court also finds that issuing this Order without notice pursuant to Rule 65(b)(1)

of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure is appropriate because Fendi has presented specific facts in the Declaration of Nicolas Lambert, and the Declaration of Paul Kossoff in support of the Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and accompanying evidence clearly showing that immediate and irreparable injury, loss, or damage will result to the movant before the adverse party can be heard in opposition. Specifically, in the absence of an *ex parte* Order, Defendants could and likely would move any assets from accounts in financial institutions under this Court's jurisdiction to off-shore accounts. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, confederates, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be temporarily enjoined and restrained from:
  - a. Using the Fendi Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine Fendi product or not authorized by Fendi to be sold in connection with the Fendi Trademarks;
  - b. Passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine Fendi product or any other product produced by Fendi, that is not Fendi's or not produced under the authorization, control or supervision of Fendi and approved by Fendi for sale under the Fendi Trademarks;
  - c. Committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control or supervision of Fendi, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with Fendi;
  - d. Further infringing the Fendi Trademarks and damaging Fendi's goodwill;
  - e. Manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or

otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for Fendi, nor authorized by Fendi to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of Fendi's trademarks, including the Fendi Trademarks, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof.

2. Upon Fendi's request, any third party (for the avoidance of doubt, "third party" includes non- U.S. affiliates, subsidiaries, branches, etc.) with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplaces, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Amazon.com, Inc. ("Amazon"), ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), DHgate, and social media platforms such as Facebook, Inc., (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to Fendi expedited discovery of personal and financial information provided by the Defendants, including but not limited to bank and credit account details, company and individual names, and associated contact information such as email addresses, physical addresses, phone numbers, identification numbers, and dates of birth. This Order also requires third-party service providers to produce documents submitted by the Defendants, including government-issued identification and proof of residential or business address, such as bank or credit card statements. This information shall be sufficient to determine:

a. The identities and locations of Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, confederates, attorneys, and any persons acting in concert or participation with them, including all known contact information, and all associated e-mail addresses;

b. The nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts,

including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces and Domain Names; and

c. Any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their agents, servants, employees, confederates, attorneys, and any persons acting in concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Apple Pay, Google Pay, Alipay, Amazon Pay, Wish.com, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

3. Upon Fendi's request, those with notice of the injunction, including the Third Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 2, shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the Fendi Trademarks.

4. Defendants shall be temporarily restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of inventory or any money or other Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts until further ordered by this Court.

5. Any Third Party Providers (including non-U.S. affiliates, subsidiaries, branches, etc.), including PayPal, Google Pay, Apple Pay, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within ten (10) business days of receipt of this Order:

a. Locate all of Defendants' accounts, stores and funds worldwide; and  
b. Restraine and enjoin any such accounts, stores or funds worldwide from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

6. Fendi is authorized to issue expedited written discovery, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33, 34 and 36, related to:

a. The identities and locations of Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, confederates, attorneys, and any persons acting in concert or participation with them, including all known contact information, including any and all associated e-mail addresses; and

b. The nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplaces and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplaces.

7. Fendi is authorized to issue any such expedited discovery requests via e-mail. Defendants shall respond to any such discovery requests within ten (10) business days of being served via e-mail.

8. Fendi may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing, service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website, and by sending an e-mail to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Nicolas Lambert (and attached hereto) and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and/or e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

9. The Clerk of the Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "The Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations identified on Schedule A of the Complaint" that shall apply to all Defendants.

10. Schedule A to the Complaint, Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Nicolas Lambert, and this Order shall remain sealed until further ordered by this Court.

11. Within five (5) business days of entry of this Order, Fendi shall deposit with the Court ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00), either cash or surety bond, as security, which amount has, in the absence of adversarial testing, been deemed adequate for the payment of such damages as any person may be entitled to recover as a result of a wrongful restraint hereunder.

12. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Northern District of Illinois Local Rules.

13. This Temporary Restraining Order without notice is entered at 2:45 p.m. on this 22nd day of April, 2025 and shall remain in effect for fourteen (14) days. Any motion to extend this Order must be filed by April 29, 2025.



Sunil R. Harjani  
Sunil R. Harjani  
United States District Judge